

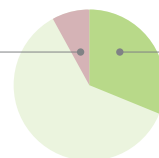
SOCIOECONOMICS¹

15 135 000
Population

73 years
Life Expectancy at Birth



8%
Percentage of Adults Aged over 60 Years



31%
Percentage of Children Aged below 15 Years

US\$ 3228.4
GDP / Capita (PPP)

HUMAN RESOURCES^{1,2}



1.7
per 10 000 population

No. of Physicians



0.14
per 1000 population

No. of Pharmacists^a



0.7
per 1000 population

Hospital Beds

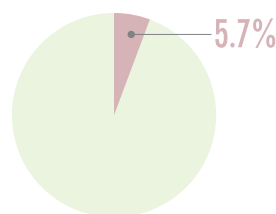


0.7
per capita

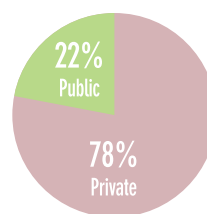
Doctor Consultations

HEALTH EXPENDITURE³

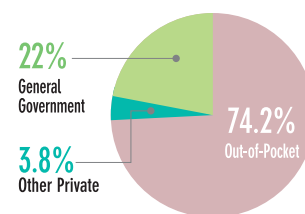
US\$ 183.2
Total Health Expenditure / Capita (PPP)



Total Health Expenditure as a Share of GDP



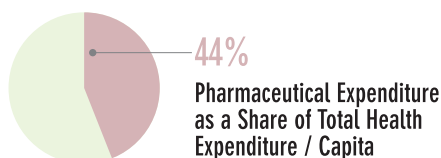
Public vs Private Share of Total Health Expenditure



Composition of Total Health Expenditure

PHARMACEUTICAL EXPENDITURE²

US\$ 80.7
Total Pharmaceutical Expenditure / Capita (PPP)



Pharmaceutical Expenditure as a Share of Total Health Expenditure / Capita



Public vs Private Share of Total Pharmaceutical Expenditure

PHARMACEUTICAL REGULATION

Regulatory Authority for Pharmaceuticals

Department of Drugs and Food,
Ministry of Health

Pharmaceutical Legislation

Law on the Management
of Pharmaceuticals 2007

National Medicines Policy

National Medicines Policy 2010

PRICING

Agency that Sets Price
None

Pricing Regulation in the Public Sector

NO

Pricing Regulation in the Private Sector

NO

Free Pricing?

YES

Price Negotiations?

YES

External Price Referencing?

YES

Internal Price Referencing?

YES

VAT on Medicines

10%

PROCUREMENT / REIMBURSEMENT

Body Responsible for Selection of Products for Public Procurement/Reimbursement

Ministry of Health

Body Responsible for Health Technology Assessment

None

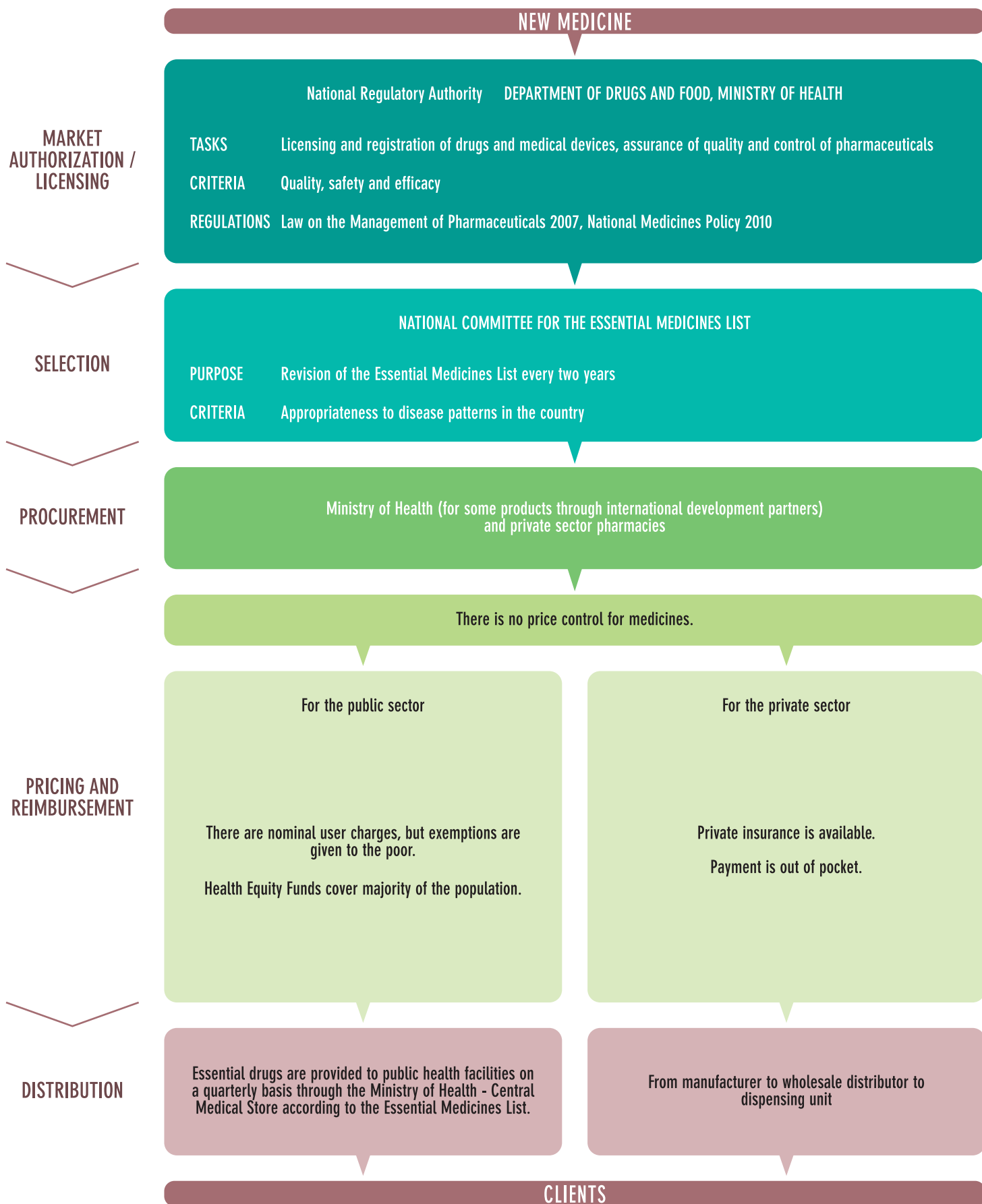
16 920
No. of Registered Medicines

770
No. of Products on Essential Medicines List

No data available
No. of Products on Procurement List

No data available
No. of Products on Reimbursement List

Pharmaceutical System Flowchart



REFERENCES

- 1 World health statistics (2015) [online database]. Geneva: World Health Organization (http://www.who.int/gho/publications/world_health_statistics/2015/en/, accessed 25 November 2016).
- 2 Health at a glance: Asia/ Pacific (2016). Paris: The Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development and World Health Organization (<http://www.oecd.org/health/health-at-a-glance-asia-pacific-23054964.htm>, accessed 2 December 2016).
- 3 Global health expenditure database (2016) [online database]. Geneva: World Health Organization (<http://apps.who.int/nha/database>, accessed 25 November 2016).

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